The new Earth and Environmental Science syllabus has been developed using the established NSW Education Standards Authority (NESA) syllabus development process. The syllabus includes Australian curriculum content and reflects the new directions of the Stronger HSC Standards reforms.

The Stronger HSC Standards reforms include:
- supporting the achievement of high minimum standards for all students
- ensuring the flexibility and versatility of the Higher School Certificate (HSC) to cater for the full range of students
- encouraging every student to achieve at their highest possible level
- a focus on the acquisition of deep knowledge, understanding and skills for students.

NSW Stage 6 syllabuses are inclusive of the learning needs of all students. The syllabuses accommodate teaching approaches that support student diversity, including students with special education needs, gifted and talented students and students learning English as an additional language or dialect (EAL/D).

Many of the features of the current Stage 6 syllabuses have been retained, including:
- rationale
- aim
- objectives
- outcomes
- content for Year 11 and Year 12 courses.

New features of Stage 6 syllabuses include:
- Australian curriculum content identified by codes
- Learning across the curriculum content, including cross-curriculum priorities and general capabilities
- publication in an interactive online format
- an interactive glossary.
What is similar?

Students will continue to be provided with opportunities to:

• build on the knowledge, understanding and skills of Earth and Space in Stage 5 Science
• apply Working Scientifically skills in an integrated way
• design and conduct practical investigations
• participate in fieldwork in Year 11 and Year 12.

What is different?

• Contexts have been removed to provide flexibility for teaching content.
• Inquiry questions provide a focus for teaching and learning.
• The introduction of depth studies in Year 11 and in Year 12 provides opportunities to investigate areas of interest in more depth.
• New content includes:
  – strengthened links to geological exploration and mining
  – climate science
  – mitigation and adaptation strategies for a changing environment
  – an increased focus on sustainability.

Why is assessment changing?

The Stronger HSC Standards reforms provide new directions for assessment practices in all Stage 6 courses to:

• rebalance the emphasis on assessment to allow more time for teaching and learning
• maintain rigorous standards
• provide opportunities to assess students’ depth of knowledge and their conceptual, analytical and problem-solving skills.

School-based assessment requirements for Earth and Environmental Science have changed to reflect new outcomes, course structure and content.
How are the school-based assessment requirements for Earth and Environmental Science changing?

NESA continues to promote a standards-referenced approach to assessing and reporting student achievement. The approaches of assessment for, assessment as and assessment of learning are important to guide future teaching and learning opportunities and to provide students with ongoing feedback.

Changes to school-based assessment requirements for each course include:
• mandated components and weightings for Year 11 and Year 12
• capping the number of school-based assessment tasks to three in Year 11 and four in Year 12
• specified minimum and maximum weightings for formal tasks
• a variety of tasks to assess student knowledge, understanding and skills.

What is the plan for implementation?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Familiarisation and planning</strong></td>
<td>Start teaching new Year 11 courses for English, Mathematics, Science and History</td>
<td>Start teaching new Year 12 courses for English, Mathematics, Science and History</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Start implementing new Year 11 school-based assessment requirements for all Board Developed Courses (excluding VET, Life Skills and Content Endorsed Courses)</td>
<td>Start implementing new Year 12 school-based assessment requirements for all Board Developed Courses (excluding VET, Life Skills and Content Endorsed Courses)</td>
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<td>First HSC examinations for new English, Mathematics, Science and History courses</td>
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First HSC examinations for new English, Mathematics, Science and History courses
What materials will be provided to support implementation?

Many existing resources will continue to be useful and relevant. Teaching units will need modification to meet the requirements of the new syllabus.

Support materials will assist teachers in familiarisation and planning for implementation of the syllabus and assessment requirements. Program Builder, an online programming tool, will be available for teachers in Term 1, 2017.

**Initial materials** released with the syllabus include:
- school-based assessment requirements
- assessment advice
- a parent guide to new syllabuses and assessment.

**Additional materials** to be released throughout 2017 include:
- sample scope and sequences
- sample teaching units
- sample assessment schedules
- sample assessment tasks
- advice on making adjustments for students with special education needs.

**HSC Examination Specifications** with sample materials will be released in Term 3, 2017.

The NSW Department of Education, the Catholic Education Commission NSW, the Association of Independent Schools of NSW and other school systems and professional teacher associations will continue to assist and support implementation of the syllabus.

How can I access the new Earth and Environmental Science syllabus?

The Earth and Environmental Science syllabus is available on the NESA website.
Features of Earth and Environmental Science content pages

Content is organised in Years.

Content is organised by module.

Outcomes are coded and linked to content.

Content defines what students are expected to know and do.

Learning across the curriculum content is identified by icons.

Australian curriculum content is identified by codes.

The content focus and subheadings describe the scope of learning.

Working Scientifically skills relevant to the module are described.

Inquiry questions provide a focus for teaching and learning.

Key terms are linked to the glossary.